Unit 3 Study Guide/Practice Test

1. Jeremy drove 54 ½ miles in 45 minutes. If he drove at a constant rate, what is his speed in miles per hour? (Hint: What fraction of an hour is 45 minutes?)

His speed is ____mph.

2. The table below shows the cost for ordering a certain number of tacos. What is the value of x if the cost is proportional to the number of tacos ordered?

x = _____

| Cost, x | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| Tacos, y | \$2.60 | \$5.20 | \$7.80 | х |

3. Determine the constant of proportionality in the linear function below.

| Pants, x | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
|----------|------|----|----|----|
| Shoes, y | / 20 | 22 | 24 | 26 |

Constant of proportionality: _____

4. Solve the proportion:

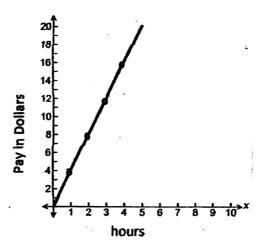
$$\frac{3}{7} = \frac{n}{28}$$
 $n =$ ______

5. What is the solution to the proportion?

$$\frac{3}{22} = \frac{6}{n}$$
 $n =$

6. What is the constant rate of change of the graph?

Constant rate of change: _____



7. What is the rate of change (constant of proportionality) in the graph below? (Hint: Look at the change in the y values over the change in x values, then simplify.)

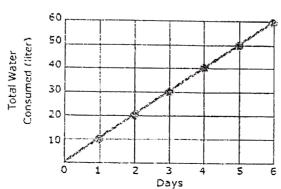
| Х | 5 | 6 | 8 | 12 |
|---|---|-----|-----|-----|
| У | 4 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 9.6 |

Constant rate of change: _____

| X | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| У | 2.2 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 8.8 |

Constant rate of change: _____

9. What is the rate of change of the line?



Constant rate of change:

10. Jackson mows lawns in his neighborhood. The equation y = 12x represents the amount of money he

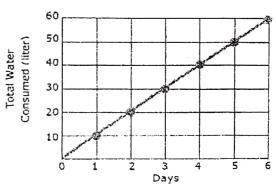
11. The mountain bikers were one quarter finished with their race at the 2 mile mark of the track. How long was their total ride going to be by the time they finished?

earns for each lawn, x, that he mows. What is the constant of proportionality? _____

Their ride was _____long

12. The graph shows the amount of total liters of water consumed over days. Which statement about the graph is *not* true?

- a. The graph shows a proportional relationship.
- b. The graph shows a non-proportional relationship.
- c. The unit rate is \$10 per day.
- d. The line is straight.



13. If it takes 16 gallons of gas to drive 320 miles, how many miles can be driven using 22 gallons of gas?
_____ miles can be driven on 22 gallons of gas.

14. Maria can travel 195 miles in 3 hours. At this rate, how many miles can she drive in 5 hours? She can drive _____miles in 5 hours.

15. 20% of the 30 soccer team members are new on the team. How many members are new? There are ______ new members on the team.

| 16. | Lily spent \$52.00 total on clothes at Target. She forgot to use a 25% off coupon when she checked out. What would have been her discount if she had used the coupon? |
|-----|---|
| | Her discount would have been |
| 17. | Bob had dinner at Macaroni Grill. His bill was \$26.53. What is the amount he should leave for the waitperson for a 15% tip? Round to the nearest dollar. |
| | He should leave for the tip. |
| 18 | . Computers at Joe's Electronics are discounted 20%. If the tax rate is 7%, how much will a \$350 computer from Joe's Electronics cost after discount and tax? |
| | It will cost after discount and tax. |
| 19 | On a map, 1 cm represents 50 miles. Find the actual distance between two cities if they are 4.8 cm apart on the map. (Hint: set up a proportion.) |
| | The actual distance is miles. |
| 20 | The actual distance between Atlanta and Savannah is 235 miles. Determine the scale used on the map below if the distance is 5 cm. |
| | The scale used on the map below is cm : miles. |
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